POLITICAL SCIENCE (POS)

POS 101 - UNITED STATES POLITICS
The processes and functions of US governmental institutions; Constitutional framework; relationship between politics and the economy; relationship between the states and the national government; political culture; participation and representation; contemporary public policy problems.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science

POS 102 - INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE POLITICS
Diverse governments and political systems; how to understand and compare them. Various methods for analyzing developing and industrialized countries.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science

POS 103 - INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Major international problems of our day. Power; American foreign policy; problems in the Third World. Principles underlying international relations; reliable research resources.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science

POS 104 - INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY
Evolution of political thought and ideology from ancient Greeks to present; vital contemporary issues, such as relation of theory to power in modern world.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science

POS 110 - INTRODUCTION TO POLICY STUDIES
This introductory course offers an understanding of common policy areas and the analytical tools needed to understand policy issues commonly discussed in the public arena. Readings center on on exploring definitions, media portrayals, and the politics of public policy. Class discussions will focus on exploring how public policy shapes the sociopolitical landscape and offers the legal framework for aspects of public/private life. Understanding policy is a broad endeavor, yet includes considerations of cultural norms, political power struggles and legal frameworks.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science

POS 200 - INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL JUSTICE STUDIES
Various ways of conceptualizing social justice; how the social sciences can be used to understand questions of social justice; case studies in collective action for social justice.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Justice Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: ENG 101
Course Notes: Completion UWR

POS 202 - SIMULATING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
This “active learning” course introduces students to the subfield of international security studies by giving students the opportunity craft foreign policy for their country in a hypothetical international system. Substantively, the course will cover how scholars and policy makers have addressed the management of the international system, causes of conflict and cooperation among countries, the creation and maintenance of alliances, and the development of national security strategies. Students will apply what they learn through a course-long simulation where teams of students interact to secure their country in an uncertain international system. This course is designed both for advanced POS/INTS majors as well as students with no previous experience in the field.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Grounds for Change, Honors Program, International Studies, Social Science

POS 206 - SIMULATING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY
This “active learning” course introduces students to the subfield of international security studies by giving students the opportunity craft foreign policy for their country in a hypothetical international system. Substantively, the course will cover how scholars and policy makers have addressed the management of the international system, causes of conflict and cooperation among countries, the creation and maintenance of alliances, and the development of national security strategies. Students will apply what they learn through a course-long simulation where teams of students interact to secure their country in an uncertain international system. This course is designed both for advanced POS/INTS majors as well as students with no previous experience in the field.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Grounds for Change, Honors Program, International Studies, Social Science

POS 207 - POST COLONIAL POLITICS: LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA
This course tries to understand the politics of developing countries by looking through a post-colonial lens at two regions (Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa) that experienced an array of different types of European colonization (Spanish, Portuguese, British, French, etc). Thus, the course will cover modern-day experiences of development, democracy, authoritarianism, and human rights in a historical lens. We'll ask how colonization and local resistance re-shaped these societies and structured the political institutions they inherited. We'll do so through two mainstream but opposing theoretical perspectives (ie. modernization theory and dependency theory), as well several critical perspectives.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Course Notes: Counts as: 200-level requirement for POS;, either Track A or Track B for International Studies

POS 242 - INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND LAW
This course covers global governance and international organizations in the area of security, economics, regional integration, and law (e.g., UN, IMF, World Bank, EU, International Court of Justice, and the International Criminal Court). We will cover why they exist, how they work, what effects they have, and why some don't work as promised. We'll also cover why some efforts to create more robust organizations, regional integration, and law are unsuccessful
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
POS 250 - TRANSIT IN TRANSITION
We tend to think of urban transit schemes as responses to a fixed set of problems – how do we get people from point A to point B? But the structure of urban transit systems, from suburban rail to subways to networks of highways, often determines where and how people live, rather than the other way around. In this course we will examine how U.S. cities came to be criss-crossed with interstate highways, and how the particular pattern of highway growth manifested itself in Chicago. Is Chicago designed for the car or the train? How and why did Chicago embark on building the El – one of the densest urban rail systems in the world? What are the politics of its maintenance, expansion and ridership? Finally, we will look at the politics of bicycling, and how riders have convinced urban planners in places like Chicago to yield sights after pieces of the road to cyclists. Most importantly, we will ask how these decisions impact the scale, equality and sustainability of human development in the city and the suburbs. In this intensive honors course, students will combine classroom learning with hands-on engagement with all of the city's structures of transit, with the goal of fostering a new appreciation for the relationship between forms of transit, structures of power, and modes of living.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Grounds for Change, Social Science
Prerequisites: ENG 102 and MATH 110 (may be taken concurrently)

POS 250B - URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
Credits: 3
Attributes: Grounds for Change, Social Science

POS 250C - PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUES & IDEAS
This course provides students with an understanding of concepts and tools for measuring health in populations. In addition they will be able to comprehend and characterize the relationship of the public health system with medical care and other elements of the overall health system and identify the government’s unique contributions through federal, state, and local public health agencies. Public health broadly involves an array of biological, environmental, social, cultural, behavior, and service utilization factors that are all associated with health. Underlying this is an understanding that the success or failure of the collective actions and decisions thus we are all accountable to each other in order to produce the best results. To that end the class, through case studies, will also focus on ways in which positive changes can be made in order to improve these systems and individuals within them in order to move them towards improved quality and quantity of health for all.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Grounds for Change
Prerequisites: ENG 102

POS 250D - CHGO HIST, POWER, & POL. (HON)
This is an HONORS course. This course seeks to examine Chicago history from its earliest days, creating extensive review of Native American experience, the Ft. Dearborn incident, the building of the city and the people who made that happen up until the 1920s.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Honors Program, Social Science
Prerequisites: ENG 102
Course Notes: Membership in the Honors Program Required

POS 250E - CIVIL RIGHTS & DEMOCRACY (HON)
This is an HONORS course. This course seeks to examine Chicago history from its earliest days, creating extensive review of Native American experience, the Ft. Dearborn incident, the building of the city and the people who made that happen up until the 1920s.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Honors Program, Social Science
Prerequisites: ENG 102
Course Notes: Membership in the Honors Program Required

POS 250F - ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT & THE GLOBAL SOUTH
This course investigates the remarkable variation in economic, social, and political development in post-colonial countries (often termed 3rd World, Developing, Global South). Drawing on debates between modernization theory and dependency theory, this course explores why some countries are rich and others are poor through structural, institutional, and policy lenses. We conclude with promising and practical avenues to alleviate poverty and promote development.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 203 or POS 102
Course Notes: consent

POS 250 - RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE
An introduction to research method, research design, and the analysis of political data. The course is intended to introduce students to the fundamentals of scientific inquiry as they are employed in the discipline. The course will consider the philosophy of scientific research generally, the philosophy of social science research, theory building and theory testing, the components of applied (quantitative and qualitative) research across the major sub-fields of political science, and basic methodological tools.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: 6 Credit Hours of Political Sci.
Course Notes: w/ min grade of C.

POS 292 - NORTH KOREA & NUCLEAR SECURITY
This course examines the controversy surrounding the nuclear program pursued by North Korea. Examining the history of diplomacy from the Agreed Framework of 1994 to the collapse of negotiations in the Bush Administration, students will explore issues of nuclear security and nuclear war as they apply to North Korea and around the world. By understanding the history of the conflict, as well as key concepts in the study of nuclear security, students will gain fluency in nuclear debates as well as understanding of the political dynamics guiding the renewed hostility between the Trump Administration and the regime of Kim Jong-un.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science

POS 250 - INDEPENDENT STUDY
Credits: 1-3

POS 301 - INTRO TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Overview of field and profession of public administration. Survey of social and historical environment of public agencies. See Padm 300.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101

POS 302 - PROBLEMS IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY
Organization of US government for conduct of foreign policy. Case studies of military, economic, and political foreign affairs.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 102 or POS 103

POS 306 - POLITICS OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE GLOBAL SOUTH
This course investigates the remarkable variation in economic, social, and political development in post-colonial countries (often termed 3rd World, Developing, Global South). Drawing on debates between modernization theory and dependency theory, this course explores why some countries are rich and others are poor through structural, institutional, and policy lenses. We conclude with promising and practical avenues to alleviate poverty and promote development.
 Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 203 or POS 102
Course Notes: consent
POS 308 - SLAVERY, RACE, AND THE LAW
This course will explore the interaction of slavery, race, and the law in the United States from colonial times to the present-day. Politics, economics, culture, and the law all played a role in shaping the institution of slavery as well as modern conceptions of race. The course reading will include both secondary works and original documents, including excerpts of trial transcripts, Supreme Court decisions, state legal codes, and first-person narratives. We will focus on a number of larger issues, such as the role legal codes played in creating racial identities, how race shaped notions of citizenship, and how slavery influenced the Constitution.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 104
Course Notes: Consent.

POS 309 - SOCIAL REGIONALISM
This course examines regionalism and the development of a sense of regional identity in the United States. We will focus on the ways in which the political, economic, and cultural forces of the region have shaped the political landscape of the United States.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 104

POS 310 - APPLIED SOCIAL RESEARCH
This course guides students through an independent research project on a topic of their choosing. It ensures students are able to write a high-quality thesis using sophisticated research methods. Learning objectives include: research design, practical data analysis skills, critical and analytical thinking skills, sophisticated quantitative literacy, including the ability to critique social science methods. The course will prepare students to go beyond being consumers of knowledge to being producers of knowledge.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Honors Program, Social Science
Prerequisites: ENG 222

POS 311 - POVERTY POLICY
This course focuses on the policy processes, historical context, and sociocultural issues surrounding antipoverty policy in the United States, including how poverty is defined and applied. In understanding poverty and antipoverty policy in the United States this course pays particular attention to issues of place, gender, and race.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102

POS 320 - UNITED STATES CONGRESS
Give students an understanding of the US Congress and its nature of representation within a representative democracy. It will examine the origin and development of Congressional institutions. It will also explore the effects of parties, committee leadership, lobbying, elections, the bureaucracy, media, and constituent's demands on Congress. Additionally, will cover the impact of the other branches of government such as the judiciary and executive branches in relationship to how Congress governs.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: Consent.

POS 321 - CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THOUGHT
This course explores emerging (and re-emerging) political theories that seek to challenge and offer alternatives to contemporary Western neoliberal political economy. We will focus on theoretical works that are grounded in a relational perspective, drawing from theorists working in or influenced by feminist, ecological, indigenous, anarchist, process and pragmatist traditions.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 104 or 9 Credit Hours of Soc. Sciences

POS 324 - POLITICS & LITERATURE
Works of literature that explore significant political themes, such as alienation, revolutionary movements, utopias, and anti-utopias and the development and expression of political, social, economic, religious, and philosophical ideas.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 202
Course Notes: Cross-listed with PHIL 324

POS 326 - FOOD POLICY
This course considers the complicated politics of food regulation, production, distribution, and consumption. During the semester we will discuss how food policy is made and its practical impacts. We will look at the world of agricultural lobbying, subsidies, and policy making. We will consider consumer rights, worker rights, and environmental justice issues within food production. And, we will examine some of the various social movements that have emerged in response to these issues, including the growing food sovereignty movement.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: 9 Credit Hours of Political Science
Course Notes: 9 Credit Hours of Political Science, with min grade of C.

POS 327 - SEXUALITY, GENDER, AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS
Contemporary issues of gender and sexuality in international human rights theory, law, and practice.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: (POS 101 and POS 102) or (POS 103 or POS 201 or POS 203) and ENG 102
Course Notes: Consent.

POS 328 - FIELD INTERNSHIP IN POLITICS AND LAW
Students work in Chicago-area political and legal organizations. Required paper based on relevant readings and analysis of work experiences. Early consultation necessary to arrange appropriate placement.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science, Transformational Service Learning
Course Notes: Six courses in major and consent of instructor.
POS 339 - POLITICAL VIOLENCE & TERRORISM
This course explores the nature, causes and effects of contemporary terrorism. What is terrorism and who defines it? Is terrorism modern or is it a recurring feature of global political history? What are the goals of terrorism, and who is the audience? What causes terrorism, and what strategies have governments and organizations pursued to diminish or end it? The course addresses the long history of terrorism, the role of states in promoting and fighting it and then focuses primarily on the global rise of terrorism beginning in the 1960s through 9/11 and the "War on Terror.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 203 or POS 103 or POS 201 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent

POS 340 - THE UNITED STATES PRESIDENCY
Contemporary and historical perspectives on the presidency. Elements of presidential power; presidential selection; politics of the presidency; presidential personality; president and media; relations of president with courts, Congress, and bureaucracy. See Libs 340.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102

POS 342 - CONTEMPORARY CIVIL WARS
This course introduces students to the scientific study of modern civil wars, with specific focus on their inception, the dynamics of violence, and the challenge of political order. In the process, the course will address the principal debates of the subfield, including, but not limited to, the role of class, ethnicity, regime type, and repression. Although principally within political science, the course draws on theory and scholarship from related disciplines, especially sociology and economics. Credits: 3
PREREQUISITES: POS 102 (with a min grade of C) OR POS 203 (with a min grade of C)
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 102 or POS 203

POS 343 - TOPICS: ECONOMIC JUSTICE IN URBAN SETTING
Examination of selected human rights problems and efforts to address them in Chicago, followed by comparisons with conditions and efforts in another city abroad. Comparisons are used by students to generate solutions to difficult local problems. For more details, please click the highlighted CRN for this course on the specific term schedule.
Credits: 3-6
Attributes: International Studies, Social Justice Studies, Social Science, Transformational Service Learning
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 102 or POS 103

POS 344 - POLITICS OF INDIA
This course seeks to understand the politics of India by couching it in the study of comparative politics. It applies the primary theories and approaches from comparative politics to India and makes direct comparisons to other countries in the region and elsewhere. In the process, the course covers the historical development of India’s political and economic institutions as well as its contemporary politics, policies, and problems.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 102 or POS 227

POS 345 - GLOBAL DIGITAL ACTIVISM
Global Digital Activism offers students an exploration of global digital activism through campaigns and mobilizations - including the Arab Spring and recent cases like #BringBackOurGirls. Students will study the history of the digital public sphere, grapple with questions about the cat-and-mouse game between authoritarian governments and opponents, and explore theories and ideas about the importance of social media technologies in both democratic and non-democratic contexts.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science, Women Gender Studies
Prerequisites: POS 102 or POS 203 and ENG 102
Course Notes: or instr. consent

POS 347 - ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS
This course examines the relationship between poverty, development, and environmental sustainability in a variety of national settings. It examines examples of sustainable and unsustainable development and analyzes the outcomes of different developmental paths. Finally, it explores responses through both national and international conservation movements.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and POS 103 or POS 203

POS 348 - POLITICS OF CLIMATE CHANGE
This course examines the domestic and international causes of, and responses to, climate change. We will discuss international legal and scientific responses, battles over control of the scientific agenda, responses within both developed and developing nations, and proposed strategies of adaptation.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 103

POS 349 - POLITICS OF CONSERVATION
This course examines the politics of the domestic and transnational conservation movement, as well as the costs and benefits of conservation efforts. We will discuss international legal and scientific responses, and responses within both developed and developing nations. Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science, Transformational Service Learning
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 102

POS 351 - POLITICS OF CHICAGO
Relation of City of Chicago, State of Illinois, forms of local government, party machines, judicial organization; interrelationships between Chicago politics and reform movements.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101

POS 355 - US AND IL ELECTIONS
Course offered in Presidential election years, covering statewide (Illinois) and Presidential elections: how campaigns are mounted; the role of money and elections; voter decision making and voting blocs; primary and general elections procedures.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101
POS 358 - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST
Exploration of the international politics of the Middle East, tracing the
development of Western interests in the region. Instead of exploring
the region from the perspective of the West, however, the course will
take seriously the foreign policy histories and goals of the states of the
Middle East, exploring regional rivalries, energy politics, the rise and fall
of pan-Arab nationalism, the so-called “War on Terror”, and the enduring
significance of the Arab-Israeli conflict for regional politics.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 103
Course Notes: or consent.

POS 362 - URBAN POLITICS
Historical development of political economy of major cities; political
institutions and participation; changing conceptions of urban crisis;
contemporary issues, especially economic development; study of
community power.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent

POS 363 - URBAN POLICY
Policies and policy-making processes at all levels of government that
shape quality of life in metropolitan areas; relationship between political
and market processes; class, gender, racial, and regional consequences
of different policies.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102

POS 367 - SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
Central analytical problems in the study of social movements; dynamics
and significance of social movements in contemporary US politics and
society.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Justice Studies, Social Science, Women Gender Studies
Prerequisites: 9 Credit Hours of Political Sci.
Course Notes: with minimum grade of a C. Instructor consent.

POS 368 - OIL AND TROUBLE: AMERICA IN THE MIDDLE EAST
This course examines the policy history of U.S. foreign policy in the
Middle East, since 1945, seeking to understand the economic, ideological
and geostrategic importance of the region to American interests. Since
the end of WWII, the U.S. has become progressively more involved
in the politics of the Middle East, from Eisenhower’s intervention in
Lebanon in 1958 to the invasion of Iraq in 2003. Drawing on theories of
international relations and foreign policymaking, this course is designed
to help students understand why this happened, why leaders made the
choices they did, and to sort through the consequences. Students will
also develop the policy analysis skills sought by leading government
agencies and non-profit organizations in the field.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Non-western Culture, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 or POS 102 or POS 103
Course Notes: consent

POS 372 - ISSUES IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF
PUBLIC POLICY
Interaction of policy making and implementation; selected issues in
public policy; impact of politics on administration.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent.

POS 374 - UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
This course focuses on two major aspects of American constitutional
law; separation of powers (relationship between and limits on the
legislature, executive, and judiciary) and federalism (relationship between
and roles/limits of the federal and state governments). Particular
attention is given to how the Supreme Court’s interpretation of the
Constitution shapes these relationships.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Legal Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent.

POS 375 - CIVIL RIGHTS & CIVIL LIBERTIES
This course examines the relationship between the government and
individuals by focusing on the Supreme Court’s interpretation of the Bill
of Rights and includes consideration of topics such as discrimination on
the basis of race or sex, freedoms of speech and religion, and the right to
privacy.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Legal Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent.

POS 377 - AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONALISM
American Constitutionalism will explore the major philosophical, political,
social, and economic developments that led to the U.S. Constitution.
Emphasis will be placed on the revolutionary period through ratification.
We will pay particularly close attention to the constitutional convention.
Credits: 3
Prerequisites: POS 101 and University Writing Requirement MET

POS 380 - INTERNATIONAL LAW I: HUMAN RIGHTS
Theoretical and institutional basis for a modern understanding of human
rights and liberties. The philosophical justifications for a concept of
human rights and the idea and practice of international law as a whole.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and POS 201 and ENG 102
Course Notes: consent.

POS 386 - THE FRONTIER IN AMERICAN IMAGINATION
From the first moments European settlers came to America, the idea of
"the west" has played an outsized role in the American imagination. This
course will explore how Americans have thought about the West from
colonial times to the present. It will cover traditional areas of study, such
as population movements and relations with Native Americans, but it will
also explore the role of western myths in shaping American culture.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Justice Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and University Writing Requirement MET
POS 388 - INTERVENTION AND PEACEKEEPING
This course introduces students to the study of international conflict resolution as viewed through the lens of civil wars (i.e., violent conflict by armed organizations within a recognized state). We address the obstacles to conflict resolution, why some civil wars last longer than others, and international attempts (e.g., UN, US, NATO, EU, etc) to build sustainable post-conflict peace. We nest international peacemaking within the context of global politics and use the main theoretical perspectives therein (e.g., realism, liberalism, constructivism, Marxism, among others).
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: (POS 102 or POS 203) and (POS 103 or POS 201)

POS 390 - TOPICS: AMERICAN POLITICS
Topics vary by semester.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: 9 Credit Hours of Political Sci.
Course Notes: with min grade of C.

POS 392 - TOPICS: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
Topics vary by semester.
Credits: 3
Attributes: International Studies, Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 103

POS 393 - WRITING ABOUT POLITICS
Writing About Politics is an intensive writing workshop that explores various forms of political writing – op-eds, magazine profiles, first-person essays and long-form essays – that appear in the pages of the world’s most well-read publications, including The New Yorker, the New York Times Magazine, the London Review of Books, The Atlantic and more. Students will gain first-hand experience writing for different audiences, using a broad variety of styles and approaches. The class itself will combine discussion of prominent examples of these forms with a writing workshop where the learning community will discuss student essays and articles together in a supportive environment dedicated to respectful dialogue and thoughtful feedback.
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science
Prerequisites: POS 101 and ENG 102
Course Notes: Sr.Sem.

POS 395 - INDEPENDENT STUDY
Individual projects pursued under an instructor’s supervision.
Credits: 1-4
Attributes: Social Science

POS 397 - INDEPENDENT STUDY
Credits: 3
Attributes: Social Science